NORMINGTON, PETTS & ASSOCIATES NPA3276 May 2020

1.	Thank you for agreeing to participate in this study. We are conductin have school age children during coronavirus (COVID-19). Are you th younger who attend a public school in Illinois? We are not selling an donate money; this is strictly for research purposes.	e parent or guardian of any children age 18 or
		TERMINATE
First, a	a few questions for statistical purposes.	
2.	And what city or town do you live in?	
3.	Are you?	
0.		
		le67
	Self-I	dentify1
4.	What grade level is your child(ren) in? Select all that apply. [ALLOW	MULTIPLE RESPONSES]

Preschool/Pre-K	
Elementary school	
Middle school/junior high school	
High school	
None of the above	IERMINATE
None of the above	
Single child household Multi grade level household	

5. Has your child been identified for, or does your child receive, special education support or accommodations?

Yes	33%
No	66
Prefer not to say	1

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6. Below is a list of leaders, groups of people, and organizations. Please rate your general impressions of each one with 10 meaning a very favorable feeling, 0 meaning a very unfavorable feeling and 5 meaning not particularly favorable or unfavorable. You can use any number from 0 to 10, the higher the number the more favorable your feelings are toward that person or organization. If you have never heard of that person or organization or have no opinion just say so. **[RANDOMIZE, ONE AT A TIME]**

	Very Fav	Smwt Fav	Ntrl	Smwt Unfav	Very Unfav	CR/ NH	Total Fav	Total Unfav	Name ID
a. Donald Trump	18%	15	13	11	43	1	33%	54%	99%
b. Betsy DeVos	7%	14	10	16	24	29	21%	40%	71%
c. Teachers who work in public schools	46%	36	8	7	2	1	82%	20%	99%
d. Teacher Unions	22%	32	17	18	7	4	54%	26%	96%

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7. In terms of your job status, are you...?

Employed full-time	
Employed part-time	14
Unemployed	
Student	3
Homemaker	13
Retired	2
Other, specify:	2

8. [IF Q7=1-3,7] Have you been laid off or had your hours or pay reduced because of the coronavirus outbreak? (n=409)

Yes, I have been laid off	18%
Yes, I have had my hours or pay reduced	
I have not been laid off or had my hours or pay reduced, but	
someone in my household has	15
No	27

9. [IF Q7=1,2,4,7] Are you currently working from home as a result of the coronavirus outbreak? (n=397)

Yes6	0%
No4	0

10. What are the biggest challenges you have faced during the coronavirus pandemic?

SOCIAL DISTANCING	DISTANCE LEARNING	WORKING FROM HOME10%Working from home5%Balancing life and work4%Being productive1%Time management<1%
Can't travel1%	HEALTH CONCERNS 12%	GROCERIES9%
Social distancing1%	Worried about getting	Getting groceries7%
	coronavirus5%	Can't find things in stores1%
FINANCIAL ISSUES25%	Keeping my family safe	
Financial stability8%	Remaining healthy2%	OTHER10%
Paying bills4%	Losing health insurance 1%	Wearing face mask
Difficulty finding jobs	Keep sanitizing our home	Uncertain about the future1%
Losing my job	Lack of PPE1%	Everything1%
Economic recession		Other
Loss of income	CHILDCARE	Nothing9%

11. Below are a list of concerns some people have during the coronavirus pandemic. For each one, please indicate how serious of a concern this is for you.

	VERY	SMWT	NOT	NOT		TOTL	TOTL
	SRS	SRS	THAT	AT ALL	[N/A]	SRS	NOT
a.	Losing work and/or income	29	17	7	9	67%	23%
b.	Accessing food or other necessities	27	25	18	3	55%	42%
C.	Childcare	14	18	22	25	36%	39%
d.	Balancing demands of a job with children at home	22	20	16	14	49%	36%
e.	Keeping my child(ren) safely occupied	32	21	13	3	62%	34%
f.	Keeping my child(ren)'s education on track	28	14	8	2	76%	22%
g.	The challenges of homeschooling	32	20	10	6	64%	30%
h.	Getting sick or close friends or family members getting						
	sick	31	15	10	4	71%	25%
i.	Accessing affordable health care if needed	26	20	20	7	53%	41%
j.	Knowing what degree of social distancing is appropriate						
-	for my children	28	18	13	2	66%	31%

12. Below is a list of leaders, groups of people, and organizations. For each one, please indicate if you approve or disapprove of the job they are doing handling the coronavirus pandemic. **[RANDOMIZE, ONE AT A TIME]**

		STR APP	SMWT APP	SMWT DIS	STR DIS	[DK]	TOTL APP	TOTL DIS
a.	President Donald Trump	17%	23	13	43	3	40%	57%
b.	U.S. Secretary of Education Betsy DeVos	11%	22	14	25	28	33%	39%
c.	The Centers for Disease Control (CDC)	27%	46	15	5	7	73%	20%
d.	J. B. Pritzker	29%	30	16	21	5	58%	37%
e.	Your mayor or local government	24%	45	16	9	7	69%	24%
f.	Your child(ren)'s school principal(s)	44%	39	8	5	4	83%	13%
g.	Your child(ren)'s teacher(s)	51%	35	6	4	3	87%	10%
ĥ.	School support staff at your child(ren)'s school like bus							
	drivers, cafeteria workers, etc	44%	37	7	3	9	80%	10%

13. Compared to how you felt before the coronavirus, do you now feel more positive about educators, less positive, or about the same?

More positive47%Less positive16About the same37

14. Have school closures impacted your family? [ALLOW MULTIPLE RESPONSES]

15. **[IF Q14=1,2]** What is your primary form of childcare for your child(ren) during this coronavirus pandemic? **[ALLOW MULTIPLE RESPONSES] (n=481)**

They are home with a parent or guardian	%
They are with another family member14	
They are with a friend or neighbor5	
They are with a paid babysitter or other childcare provider	
They are home alone	
Other0	

16. **[IF Q14=1]** Are your children participating in distance learning through their school? Distance learning is providing instruction either virtually or providing materials via download or prepared packets. **(n=449)**

[IF Q16=2, SKIP TO Q26]

17. Which of the following methods is your child(ren) currently accessing distance learning? Select all that apply. (n=419)

Online packets and instructional activities	.65%
Scheduled virtual real-time video class discussions	57
Pre-recorded videos to view on their own schedule	.37
Calling or video chats to teachers through the phone	.34
Hard-copy packets and instructional activities	.28
None of the above	2

18. And which of the following methods do you prefer that your child(ren) accesses distance learning? Select all that apply. (n=419)

Scheduled virtual real-time video class discussions	58%
Online packets and instructional activities	57
Pre-recorded videos to view on their own schedule	40
Calling or video chats to teachers through the phone	35
Hard-copy packets and instructional activities	
None of the above	

Using a scale from zero to ten, how well is distance learning going for your child(ren) with 10 meaning a very well, 0 meaning a very poorly and 5 meaning not particularly well or poorly. You can use any number from 0 to 10. (n=419)

Very well (9-10)	21%
Somewhat well (6-8)	48
Neutral (5)	12
Somewhat poorly (2-4)	
Very poorly (0-1)	

20. What is going well with distance learning? (n=419)

EFFECTIVE
CONTINUITY
FLEXIBILITY 14% Flexible schedule 6% They can do the work on their 6% own pace 4% It is convenient. 4%
GOOD FOR CHILD
in school2%

COMMUNICATION9%Communication with their9%Communication with their1%	
KEEPS CHILD BUSY8%They are provided with thingsto doto doIt keeps child busy2%	
SAFETY7% It is safer for the children7%	
TEACHERS	

GOOD FOR PARENTS Being more connected to	5%
parents	5%
OTHER	11%
Positive mentions	4%
Everything	3%
It is fine	1%
Other	3%
Nothing	13%

21. What is not going well with distance learning? (n=419)

LESS/WORSE LEARNING 22%
Less learning9%
Distance learning is ineffective 4%
Not enough work to do
Difficulties teaching children 3%
Lack of instruction
Not enough material1%
No hands-on activities
LACK OF CONCENTRATION 19%

Hard to focus	. 10%
No motivation	9%

POOR COMMUNICATION13%Lack of communication12%Lack of timely feedback<1%Less recognition to student's<1%accomplishment<1%
LACK OF SUPPORT9%Not enough support fromteacherLack of support4%
TECHNOLOGY ISSUES

NO SOCIAL INTERACTION Miss being in class Being isolated	1%
OTHER Hard to balance schedule Everything Other	3% 2%
Nothing	21%

22. How effective do you think distance learning will be for your child(ren)? (n=419)

Very effective	.19%
Somewhat effective	
Not very effective	
Not effective at all	

23. Do you feel your child(ren)'s school is sending you too much communication about distance learning, not enough communication, or about the right amount of communication? (n=419)

Too much communication	9%
Not enough communication	.29
About the right amount of communication	.61

24. Based on your observation, which of the following best describes how your child(ren) are reacting to distance learning? Select all that apply. **[RANDOMIZE] (n=419)**

Stressed	
Hopeful	
Checked out	
Confused	
Enthusiastic	22%
Sad	
Unmotivated	1%
Indifferent	1%
Ambivalent	<1%
Other	7%

25. Below are a list of issues or problems some families have experienced during the coronavirus pandemic with distance learning. Please indicate if you have experienced any of these issues with your own child(ren). Select all that apply. **[RANDOMIZE] (n=419)**

My child(ren) are missing out on socializing with other students	69%
My child(ren) miss seeing their teacher(s) in person	
My child(ren) are distracted more than when they're in class	42
My child(ren) are having trouble adapting to distance learning	24
The social-emotional well-being of my child(ren) and lack of supports (i.e. counselors)	23
I'm having difficulty helping my child(ren) prepare for school or school assignments	
Lack of communication or difficulty in communicating to my child(ren)'s teacher(s)	18
Unreliable internet to access online classes and materials	13
My child(ren) not having access to school meals	7
My child(ren) do not have access to computers or technology	7
Other	2

26. Which 2 or 3 of the following should be the top priorities to address for schools during the coronavirus pandemic? [RANDOMIZE]

Provide educators with resources and training on distance learning	37%
Provide parents with resources and training for	
how to help their children transition to distance learning	34
Work to close the digital divide so all students have access to computers and internet	30
Protect funding for public schools	29
Provide more support for students with special education needs	25
Provide online communities for parents to share their experiences with distance learning	23
Fight to make sure school employees continue to get paid while schools are closed	23
Provide mobile food deliveries for students who receive free-and-reduced cost lunches	22
Increase public support for educators	21
Provide more support for ELL students	9
Other	

27. And thinking about next school year, the one that is scheduled to start in August or September of 2020, which one is the closest to how you want the school year to be for your child(ren)?

In-person classes, just like it was prior to the coronavirus pandemic Continued distance learning, similar to what is happening now	
A mix of in-person and distance learning, where they alternate days of distance and in-person learning so half of students are at school in a building on any given	
day	
A mix of in-person and distance learning where they spend half of each day in- person and the other half distance learning	
pout next school year again, which one is the closest to what you expect the school year	

28. And thinking about next school year again, which one is the closest to <u>what you expect</u> the school year to be for your child(ren)?

In-person classes, just like it was prior to the coronavirus pandemic	
Continued distance learning, similar to what is happening now	31
A mix of in-person and distance learning, where they alternate days of distance and in-person learning so half of students are at school in a building on any given	
day	
A mix of in-person and distance learning where they spend half of each day in-	
person and the other half distance learning	5

Finally, a few more questions for statistical purposes.

29. Are you a public school employee or former public school employee? If not, is any member of your immediate family a public school employee?

Currently public school employee15	5%
Formerly a public school employee11	
No, but someone in my immediate family is a public school employee10)
No public school employee in my household64	1

30. In what year were you born?

18-24 25-29 30-34 35-39 40-44 45-49 50-54 55-59 60-64 65-69 70+	8% 11% 17% 21% 13% 14% 4% 2% 2% 2% 2%
Refused	

31. What is the last year of schooling that you have completed?

1st-11th Grade	1%
High School Graduate	.12
Vocational or technical school	6
Some college, but no degree	.21
Associate degree	. 15
4 year college graduate or bachelor's degree	.26
Graduate school or advanced degree	. 19

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32. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a...?

Strong Democrat 22 Weak Democrat 13 Ind/Lean Democrat 14 Indpendent 15 Ind/Lean Republican 16 Weak Republican 17 Strong Republican 14 Other 14	5 0 5 0 1 4
TOTAL WITH LEANS	

Democrat	48%
Independent	15%
Republican	34%

TOTAL WITHOUT LEANS

Democrat	.38%
Independent	.35%
Republican	.24%

33. Which of the following do you feel best describes your political perspective? [RANDOMIZE]

Conservative	
Liberal	20
Libertarian	4
Moderate	
Progressive	8
Other	3

34. What is your race? [SELECT ONE]

American Indian or Alaska Native	
Black or African American	15
Caucasian or White	55
Hispanic or Latino	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	<1
Multiracial	1
Other	1
Prefer not to answer	1

35. Last year, that is in 2019, what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes? [ALLOW TO SKIP]

Less than \$20,000	7
\$20,000 to under \$30,000	
\$30,000 to under \$50,000	16
\$50,000 to under \$75,000	21
\$75,000 to under \$100,000	17
\$100,000 or more	30
Refused	1

Thank you for taking the time to complete this interview.

Region

Rest of Cook	21%
Collar Counties	25
Rest of Chicago	12
Downstate North	17
Downstate South	25