1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this study. We are conducting a survey on the experiences of people who have school age children during coronavirus (COVID-19). Are you the parent or guardian of any children age 18 or younger who attend a public school in Illinois? We are not selling anything, and at no point will you be asked to donate money; this is strictly for research purposes.

Yes 100\%
No. $\qquad$ TERMINATE
First, a few questions for statistical purposes.
2. And what city or town do you live in? $\qquad$
3. Are you...?

> Male. 32\%
> Female
> Self-Identify
4. What grade level is your child(ren) in? Select all that apply. [ALLOW MULTIPLE RESPONSES]

| Preschool/Pre-K | 20\% |
| :---: | :---: |
| Elementary school | 42 |
| Middle school/junior high school | ..... 35 |
| High school. | 44 |
| None of the above | TERMINATE |
| Single child household | 65\% |
| Multi grade level househo |  |

5. Has your child been identified for, or does your child receive, special education support or accommodations?

Yes .................................................................................................................................................................................................
6. Below is a list of leaders, groups of people, and organizations. Please rate your general impressions of each one with 10 meaning a very favorable feeling, 0 meaning a very unfavorable feeling and 5 meaning not particularly favorable or unfavorable. You can use any number from 0 to 10 , the higher the number the more favorable your feelings are toward that person or organization. If you have never heard of that person or organization or have no opinion just say so. [RANDOMIZE, ONE AT A TIME]

|  | Very <br> Fav | Smwt Fav | Ntrl | Smwt Unfav | Very <br> Unfav | $\begin{aligned} & \text { CR/ } \\ & \mathbf{N H} \end{aligned}$ | Total Fav | Total Unfav | Name ID |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. Donald Trump | 18\% | 15 | 13 | 11 | 43 | 1 | 33\% | 54\% | 99\% |
| b. Betsy DeVos | 7\% | 14 | 10 | 16 | 24 | 29 | 21\% | 40\% | 71\% |
| c. Teachers who work in public schools | 46\% | 36 | 8 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 82\% | 20\% | 99\% |
| d. Teacher Unions | 22\% | 32 | 17 | 18 | 7 | 4 | 54\% | 26\% | 96\% |

7. In terms of your job status, are you...?
Employed full-time ..... 59\%
Employed part-time ..... 14
Unemployed .....  6
Student. .....  3
Homemaker ..... 13
Retired ..... 2
Other, specify: .....  2
Total Employed ..... 74\%
8. [IF Q7=1-3,7] Have you been laid off or had your hours or pay reduced because of the coronavirus outbreak?
( $\mathrm{n}=409$ )
Yes, I have been laid off. ..... 18\%
Yes, I have had my hours or pay reduced ..... 22
I have not been laid off or had my hours or pay reduced, but someone in my household has ..... 15
No. ..... 27
9. [IF Q7=1,2,4,7] Are you currently working from home as a result of the coronavirus outbreak? ( $\mathbf{n}=\mathbf{3 9 7}$ )

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Yes ........................................................................................................................................ } \\
& \text { No........ }
\end{aligned}
$$

10. What are the biggest challenges you have faced during the coronavirus pandemic?

| SOCIAL DISTANCING............... 25\% | DISTANCE LEARNING ............. 16\% | WORKING FROM HOME........10\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Staying at home.......................10\% | Distance learning..................... 15\% | Working from home................5\% |
| Not seeing other people ............. 7\% | Technical issues....................... 1\% | Balancing life and work ........... $4 \%$ |
| Boredom..................................5\% | Connecting with my student | Being productive ....................1\% |
| Cancellation of events ................ 2\% | virtually .................................. <1\% | Time management ............... $<1 \%$ |
| Being isolated.......................... 2\% |  |  |
| Can't travel ............................... 1\% | HEALTH CONCERNS ............... 12\% | GROCERIES...........................9\% |
| Social distancing....................... 1\% | Worried about getting | Getting groceries....................7\% |
|  | coronavirus.............................. 5\% | Can't find things in stores........ 1\% |
| FINANCIAL ISSUES ................. 25\% | Keeping my family safe .............. 3\% |  |
| Financial stability .......................8\% | Remaining healthy..................... 2\% | OTHER.................................10\% |
| Paying bills .............................. 4\% | Losing health insurance ............. 1\% | Wearing face mask ................2\% |
| Difficulty finding jobs.................. 4\% | Keep sanitizing our home........... 1\% | Uncertain about the future........1\% |
| Losing my job ........................... 3\% | Lack of PPE............................. 1\% | Everything ............................ 1\% |
| Economic recession ................... 3\% |  | Other ....................................7\% |
| Loss of income ..........................3\% | CHILDCARE ............................ 11\% |  |
| Reduced hours ......................... 1\% | Taking care of kids .................. 10\% | Nothing..................................9\% |
| Paying rent ............................. $<1 \%$ | Keeping kids busy ..................... 1\% |  |


| 11. | Below are a list of concerns some people have during the coronavirus pandemic. For each one, please indicate how serious of a concern this is for you. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | VERY | SMWT | NOT | NOT |  | TOTL | TOTL |
|  | SRS | SRS | THAT | AT ALL | [N/A] | SRS | NOT |
| a. | Losing work and/or income............................................... 38\% | 29 | 17 | 7 | 9 | 67\% | 23\% |
| b. | Accessing food or other necessities ................................... 28\% | 27 | 25 | 18 | 3 | 55\% | 42\% |
| c. | Childcare ...................................................................... 22\% | 14 | 18 | 22 | 25 | 36\% | 39\% |
| d. | Balancing demands of a job with children at home ............... $27 \%$ | 22 | 20 | 16 | 14 | 49\% | 36\% |
| e. | Keeping my child(ren) safely occupied................................30\% | 32 | 21 | 13 | 3 | 62\% | 34\% |
| f. | Keeping my child(ren)'s education on track......................... 48\% | 28 | 14 | 8 | 2 | 76\% | 22\% |
| g . | The challenges of homeschooling......................................32\% | 32 | 20 | 10 | 6 | 64\% | 30\% |
| h. | Getting sick or close friends or family members getting |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| i. | Accessing affordable health care if needed........................................................................ $27 \%$ | 31 26 | 20 | 10 20 | 4 7 | 71\% $53 \%$ | 25\% |
| j. | Knowing what degree of social distancing is appropriate for my children | 28 | 18 | 13 | 2 | 66\% | 31\% |

12. Below is a list of leaders, groups of people, and organizations. For each one, please indicate if you approve or disapprove of the job they are doing handling the coronavirus pandemic. [RANDOMIZE, ONE AT A TIME]

|  | STR APP | SMWT APP | SMWT DIS | STR <br> DIS | [DK] | TOTL APP | $\begin{gathered} \text { TOTL } \\ \text { DIS } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. | President Donald Trump.................................................. 17\% | 23 | 13 | 43 | 3 | 40\% | 57\% |
| b. | U.S. Secretary of Education Betsy DeVos .......................... 11\% | 22 | 14 | 25 | 28 | 33\% | 39\% |
| c. | The Centers for Disease Control (CDC).............................. 27\% | 46 | 15 | 5 | 7 | 73\% | 20\% |
| d. | J. B. Pritzker ................................................................... 29\% | 30 | 16 | 21 | 5 | 58\% | 37\% |
| e. | Your mayor or local government ....................................... 24\% | 45 | 16 | 9 | 7 | 69\% | 24\% |
| f. | Your child(ren)'s school principal(s) ................................... 44\% | 39 | 8 | 5 | 4 | 83\% | 13\% |
| g . | Your child(ren)'s teacher(s) .............................................. 51\% | 35 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 87\% | 10\% |
|  | School support staff at your child(ren)'s school like bus drivers, cafeteria workers, etc. $\qquad$ 44\% | 37 | 7 | 3 | 9 | 80\% | 10\% |

13. Compared to how you felt before the coronavirus, do you now feel more positive about educators, less positive, or about the same?
More positive47\%
Less positive ..... 16
About the same ..... 37
14. Have school closures impacted your family? [ALLOW MULTIPLE RESPONSES]

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { My child(ren)'s school is closed ..................................................... } 90 \% \\
& \text { My child(ren)'s school is open, but l/we are keeping them home ... } 8 \\
& \text { My child(ren) are still attending school............................................. } 4
\end{aligned}
$$

15. [IF Q14=1,2] What is your primary form of childcare for your child(ren) during this coronavirus pandemic? [ALLOW MULTIPLE RESPONSES] ( $\mathrm{n}=481$ )

They are home with a parent or guardian ............................................ $81 \%$
They are with another family member............................................ 14
They are with a friend or neighbor ................................................... 5
They are with a paid babysitter or other childcare provider ............. 3
They are home alone ....................................................................... 9
Other ................................................................................................ 0
16. [IF Q14=1] Are your children participating in distance learning through their school? Distance learning is providing instruction either virtually or providing materials via download or prepared packets. ( $\mathrm{n}=449$ )
$\qquad$
No. 7
17. Which of the following methods is your child(ren) currently accessing distance learning? Select all that apply. ( $\mathrm{n}=419$ )
Online packets and instructional activities .................................... 65\%
Scheduled virtual real-time video class discussions ...................... 57
Pre-recorded videos to view on their own schedule....................... 37
Calling or video chats to teachers through the phone..................... 34
Hard-copy packets and instructional activities ............................... 28
None of the above........................................................................... 2
18. And which of the following methods do you prefer that your child(ren) accesses distance learning? Select all that apply. $(n=419)$

$$
\text { Scheduled virtual real-time video class discussions ....................... } 58 \%
$$

Online packets and instructional activities ..................................... 57
Pre-recorded videos to view on their own schedule....................... 40
Calling or video chats to teachers through the phone..................... 35
Hard-copy packets and instructional activities ............................... 32
None of the above............................................................................ 3
19. Using a scale from zero to ten, how well is distance learning going for your child(ren) with 10 meaning a very well, 0 meaning a very poorly and 5 meaning not particularly well or poorly. You can use any number from 0 to 10. ( $\mathrm{n}=419$ )

```
Very well (9-10) .21\%
Somewhat well (6-8).......................................... 48
Neutral (5) ......................................................... 12
Somewhat poorly (2-4)...................................... 15
Very poorly (0-1)................................................. 2
```

20. What is going well with distance learning? $(\mathrm{n}=419)$

| EFFECTIVE............................. 19\% | COMMUNICATION.................... 9\% | GOOD FOR PARENTS ................5\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Getting things done .................. 10\% | Communication with their | Being more connected to |
| Getting better grades................. 7\% | teacher .................................... 9\% | parents .....................................5\% |
| Materials are accessible.............3\% | Communication with their friends.......................................... 1\% | OTHER....................................11\% |
| CONTINUITY............................ 16\% |  | Positive mentions .......................4\% |
| Continue child's education.........16\% | KEEPS CHILD BUSY ................. 8\% | Everything ................................3\% |
|  | They are provided with things | It is fine.....................................1\% |
| FLEXIBILITY............................ 14\% | to do ........................................ 6\% | Other ........................................3\% |
| Flexible schedule.......................6\% | It keeps child busy..................... $2 \%$ |  |
| They can do the work on their |  | Nothing....................................13\% |
| own pace ................................. 4\% | SAFETY.................................... 7\% |  |
| It is convenient..........................4\% | It is safer for the children............ $7 \%$ |  |
| GOOD FOR CHILD ................... 12\% | TEACHERS................................ 6\% |  |
| Child is more focused................6\% | Teachers are doing their best...... 4\% |  |
| Child is enjoying it......................3\% | Having excellent teachers ........... $2 \%$ |  |
| Child being independent............. $2 \%$ |  |  |
| They have less time sitting in school ..................................... $2 \%$ |  |  |
| 21. What is not going well with distance learning? $(\mathrm{n}=419)$ |  |  |
| LESS/WORSE LEARNING.........22\% | POOR COMMUNICATION ......... 13\% | NO SOCIAL INTERACTION..........2\% |
| Less learning ............................ 9\% | Lack of communication............. 12\% | Miss being in class.....................1\% |
| Distance learning is ineffective.... $4 \%$ | Lack of timely feedback........... $<1 \%$ | Being isolated...........................1\% |
| Not enough work to do ...............3\% | Less recognition to student's |  |
| Difficulties teaching children........3\% | accomplishment ...................... <1\% | OTHER.....................................10\% |
| Lack of instruction...................... 2\% |  | Hard to balance schedule ........... $3 \%$ |
| Not enough material .................. 1\% | LACK OF SUPPORT.................. 9\% | Everything ................................2\% |
| No hands-on activities .............. $<1 \%$ | Not enough support from teacher | Other ........................................4\% |
| LACK OF CONCENTRATION.... 19\%Hard to focus ............................ $10 \%$ | Lack of support......................... $4 \%$ | Nothing.....................................21\% |
|  |  |  |
| No motivation............................ 9\% | TECHNOLOGY ISSUES.............. 4\% |  |
|  | Technology issues..................... 2\% |  |
|  | Unstable internet connection....... 2\% |  |

22. How effective do you think distance learning will be for your child(ren)? ( $n=419$ )

Very effective
19\%
Somewhat effective ..... 53
Not very effective. ..... 21
Not effective at all .....  7
23. Do you feel your child(ren)'s school is sending you too much communication about distance learning, not enough communication, or about the right amount of communication? ( $n=419$ )
Too much communication ..... 9\%
Not enough communication. ..... 29
About the right amount of communication ..... 61
24. Based on your observation, which of the following best describes how your child(ren) are reacting to distance learning? Select all that apply. [RANDOMIZE] ( $\mathrm{n}=419$ )
Stressed ..... 33\%
Hopeful ..... 29\%
Checked out ..... 28\%
Confused ..... 26\%
Enthusiastic ..... 22\%
Sad ..... 20\%
Unmotivated ..... 1\%
Indifferent ..... 1\%
Ambivalent. ..... <1\%
Other ..... 7\%
25. Below are a list of issues or problems some families have experienced during the coronavirus pandemic with distance learning. Please indicate if you have experienced any of these issues with your own child(ren). Select all that apply. [RANDOMIZE] ( $\mathrm{n}=419$ )
My child(ren) are missing out on socializing with other students ..... 69\%
My child(ren) miss seeing their teacher(s) in person ..... 50
My child(ren) are distracted more than when they're in class ..... 42
My child(ren) are having trouble adapting to distance learning ..... 24
The social-emotional well-being of my child(ren) and lack of supports (i.e. counselors) ..... 23
I'm having difficulty helping my child(ren) prepare for school or school assignments ..... 19
Lack of communication or difficulty in communicating to my child(ren)'s teacher(s). ..... 18
Unreliable internet to access online classes and materials ..... 13
My child(ren) not having access to school meals .....  7
My child(ren) do not have access to computers or technology ..... 7
Other ..... 2
26. Which 2 or 3 of the following should be the top priorities to address for schools during the coronavirus pandemic? [RANDOMIZE]
Provide educators with resources and training on distance learning ..... 37\%
Provide parents with resources and training for
how to help their children transition to distance learning ..... 34
Work to close the digital divide so all students have access to computers and internet ..... 30
Protect funding for public schools ..... 29
Provide more support for students with special education needs ..... 25
Provide online communities for parents to share their experiences with distance learning ..... 23
Fight to make sure school employees continue to get paid while schools are closed ..... 23
Provide mobile food deliveries for students who receive free-and-reduced cost lunches ..... 22
Increase public support for educators ..... 21
Provide more support for ELL students .....  9
Other ..... 4
27. And thinking about next school year, the one that is scheduled to start in August or September of 2020, which one is the closest to how you want the school year to be for your child(ren)?

In-person classes, just like it was prior to the coronavirus pandemic........................................42\%
Continued distance learning, similar to what is happening now............................................... 24
A mix of in-person and distance learning, where they alternate days of distance and in-person learning so half of students are at school in a building on any given day 29
A mix of in-person and distance learning where they spend half of each day in- person and the other half distance learning ..... 4
28. And thinking about next school year again, which one is the closest to what you expect the school year to be for your child(ren)?

In-person classes, just like it was prior to the coronavirus pandemic...........................................30\%
Continued distance learning, similar to what is happening now.................................................. 31
A mix of in-person and distance learning, where they alternate days of distance and in-person learning so half of students are at school in a building on any given day .35
A mix of in-person and distance learning where they spend half of each day inperson and the other half distance learning5

Finally, a few more questions for statistical purposes.
29. Are you a public school employee or former public school employee? If not, is any member of your immediate family a public school employee?
Currently public school employee................................................................. 15\%
Formerly a public school employee.............................................................. 11
No, but someone in my immediate family is a public school employee........ 10
No public school employee in my household ............................................... 64
30. In what year were you born?

18-24 .................................................................10\%
25-29 .................................................................. 8\%
30-34 .................................................................11\%
35-39 ................................................................17\%
40-44 .................................................................21\%
45-49 .................................................................. $13 \%$
50-54 ............................................................... 14\%
55-59 .................................................................. $4 \%$
60-64 ....................................................................2\%
65-69 ...................................................................2\%
70+ ................................................................... $<1 \%$
Refused................................................................ $0 \%$
31. What is the last year of schooling that you have completed?

| 1st-11th Grade ..............................................1\% |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| High School Graduate |  |
| Vocational or technical schoo |  |
| Some college, but no degree |  |
| Associate degre |  |
| 4 year college graduate or b |  |
| Graduate school or advanced |  |

32. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a...?
Strong Democrat ..... 23\%
Weak Democrat. ..... 15
Ind/Lean Democrat ..... 10
Independent ..... 15
Ind/Lean Republican ..... 10
Weak Republican ..... 11
Strong Republican ..... 14
Other .....  2
TOTAL WITH LEANS
Democrat ..... 48\%
Independent ..... 15\%
Republican ..... 34\%
TOTAL WITHOUT LEANS
Democrat ..... 38\%
Independent ..... 35\%
Republican ..... 24\%
Conservative ..... 26\%
Liberal. ..... 20
Libertarian .....  4
Moderate ..... 38
Progressive .....  8
Other ..... 3
American Indian or Alaska Native ..... 0\%
Asian ..... 11
Black or African American ..... 15
Caucasian or White ..... 55
Hispanic or Latino. ..... 16
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander ..... <1
Multiracial .....  1
Other ..... 1
Prefer not to answer. ..... 1
33. Which of the following do you feel best describes your political perspective? [RANDOMIZE]
34. What is your race? [SELECT ONE]
35. Last year, that is in 2019, what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes? [ALLOW TO SKIP]
Less than \$20,000 ..... 7
\$20,000 to under \$30,000 ..... 9
\$30,000 to under \$50,000 ..... 16
\$50,000 to under \$75,000 ..... 21
\$75,000 to under \$100,000 ..... 17
$\$ 100,000$ or more ..... 30
Refused ..... 1

Thank you for taking the time to complete this interview.

## Region

Rest of Cook. ..... 21\%
Collar Counties ..... 25
Rest of Chicago ..... 12
Downstate North ..... 17
Downstate South ..... 25

